

Exam I

Unit 2 Study Guide

Vocabulary:

- Ionia
- *elegxos* (elenchos)
- dialectic
- Method of Hypothesis
- *apologia*
- *texne* (techne)
- *episteme*
- *therapeia*
- transmigration
- Prytaneum
- The Divided Line
- Allegory of the Cave
- sophist
- *aretai*(e)
- *psuxe* (psyche)

Names to Know:

- The Delean League
- The Peloponnesian League
- Perikles (*Pericles*)
- Alkibides (*Alcibides*)
- Kritias
- Phaenarete
- Sokrates
- Plato
- Aristophanes
- Strepsiades
- Pheidippides
- The Clouds
- Thirty Tyrants
- Anaxagoras
- Xaerephon (*Chaeraphon*)
- Aristokles
- The Euthuphro
- The Apology
- The Krito
- The Phaedo
- The Republic
- Meletos
- Anutos
- Lukon
- Pythia

Things to Know: short answer, listing, and essay

- Who was Sokrates' mother and what is the significance of her occupation?
- From the Ancient period, who are the three main sources on the life and work of Sokrates?
- What is the problem of the historical Sokrates?
- Why is Euthuphro prosecuting his father?
- What is Euthuphro's preferred definition of piety?
- What is the so-called "Euthuphro Dilemma"?
- Sokrates defends himself against two different sets of charges; what are they and how are they different?
- What is the Delphic Oracle and what does she declare?
- At the end of the Apology Sokrates gives an argument to prove that we ought not fear death. What is the argument?
- What are the five cardinal virtues in Greek culture?
- What arguments does Krito give Sokrates to convince him to escape Athens?
- How does Sokrates refute Krito's arguments?

- What are the three general principles of action that Sokrates and Krito agree to?
- What arguments does Sokrates give to convince Krito that he *ought not* to escape Athens?
- What are the two main interpretive models of Plato's dialogues; how are they similar and different?
- Be prepared to discuss Plato's doctrine of the soul as outlined in Phaedo
- According to Sokrates in the Phaedo, what is the purpose of *doing* Philosophy?
- According to Plato, who are the three classes of citizens in the ideal polis?
- According to Plato, what kind of person is best suited to rule in the ideal city, and why?
- What is the definition of justice in the polis?
- What is the definition of justice in the soul?
- Be prepared to compare Plato's Divided Line and the *Allegory of the Cave*.